## Substructuring-based Methods for Elliptic and Parabolic Optimal Control Problems

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## **Abstract**

We study Dirichlet-Neumann and Neumann-Neumann methods for the parallel solution of elliptic optimal control problems. Unlike in the case of single linear or non-linear elliptic problems, we need to solve here two coupled elliptic problems that arise as a part of optimality system for the optimal control problem. We present a rigorous convergence analysis for the case of two non-overlapping subdomains, which shows that both methods converge in at most three iterations. We extend this idea with Dirichlet–Neumann and Neumann–Neumann waveform relaxation methods for the parallel solution of linear-quadratic parabolic optimal control problems, originating from the examples of transient optimal heating with distributed control. We illustrate our findings with numerical results.