

École de Printemps d'Informatique Théorique 2016

Graphs on Surfaces: Algorithms, Combinatorics, and Topology

Description of lectures and schedule

Speakers

- Éric Colin de Verdière
- Louis Esperet
- Bojan Mohar
- Gilles Schaeffer
- Dimitrios Thilikos
- Uli Wagner

Contents of the lectures

- Topological preliminaries (Éric)
 - Planar graphs: topology, combinatorial maps and data structures, duality, Euler's formula
 - Surfaces: classification of surfaces, Euler's formula
- Algorithmic preliminaries (Dimitrios)
 - Complexity, graphs, P and NP, NP-hardness
 - Fixed-parameter tractability
 - Treewidth and dynamic programming
- Taking advantage of planarity: standard approaches (Bojan)
 - Basics about planar graphs (Jordan curve theorem, Kuratowski, importance of 2- and 3-connectivity, Whitney)
 - Circle packing (planar and general surfaces) and separators
- Graphs -vs- maps: embedding a graph (Bojan)
 - Planarity testing and algorithms for embedding a graph on a surface
 - Structural properties of embeddings and consequences: face-width, edge-width
 - Topological crossing number of graphs (if time)
- Combinatorics on embedded graphs (Gilles)
 - Enumeration and encoding, exact and asymptotic counting via generating series
 - Combinatorial structures on maps: alpha-orientations theory, examples of structures. Application to drawing or sampling
 - Bijections and applications (random sampling, optimal encoding, properties of random maps)
- Parameterized algorithms and embedding (Dimitrios)
 - Branchwidth, dynamic programming, sphere cut decompositions
 - Bidimensionality and subexponential algorithms
 - Bidimensionality and kernels
 - Irrelevant vertex technique
- Algorithms for topological problems (Éric)
 - Basic topological algorithms for surfaces: shortest non-trivial cycles, shortest cut graph, homology
 - Universal cover, and testing homotopy for curves on surfaces (Dehn's algorithm)
 - Tightening curves up to homotopy
 - Application of homology: minimum cut (and minimum multicut if time)
- Embeddability of simplicial complexes in \mathbb{R}^3 (Uli)
- Coloring topological and geometric graphs (Louis)

Schedule

	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI
9:00-10:30	Éric	Gilles	Bojan	Uli	Dimitrios
10:30-11:00	<i>BREAK</i>	<i>BREAK</i>	<i>BREAK</i>	<i>BREAK</i>	<i>BREAK</i>
11:00-11:45	Éric	Bojan	Louis	Dimitrios	Éric
11:45-12:30	Dimitrios				
12:30-16:00	<i>LUNCH and FREE TIME</i>	<i>LUNCH and FREE TIME</i>	<i>LUNCH and FREE TIME</i>	<i>LUNCH and FREE TIME</i>	<i>LUNCH, END of SCHOOL</i>
16:00-17:00	Dimitrios	Dimitrios	<i>FREE TIME</i>	Bojan	
17:00-17:30		<i>BREAK</i>		<i>BREAK</i>	
17:30-18:00	<i>BREAK</i>	Éric		Gilles	
18:00-19:30	Bojan				
19:30-20:30	<i>DINNER</i>	<i>DINNER</i>	<i>DINNER (bouillabaisse)</i>		
20:30-...		poster session?			